

16. Fish, frogs, and other organisms that live in lakes are affected by the water's acidity.
 (a) adjective clause (b) adverb clause
17. Even if a frog survives, its main sources of food might disappear.
 (a) adverb clause (b) adjective clause
18. Experiencing a reduction in the fly population is a joy for humans, but a tragedy for frogs.
 (a) adjective clause (b) gerund phrase
19. After acid rain has fallen, aluminum sometimes seeps out of the soil.
 (a) independent clause (b) dependent clause
20. According to scientists, aluminum is toxic to many plants and animals.
 (a) independent clause (b) dependent clause

Look at the boldfaced verb. Decide which choice correctly describes the sentence. Fill in the circle next to your answer.

21. Some types of stone and marble **are eroded** by acid rain.
 (a) active voice (b) passive voice
22. The Lincoln Memorial in Washington, DC, **was damaged** by this substance.
 (a) active voice (b) passive voice
23. The Colosseum in Rome **shows** similar damage.
 (a) active voice (b) passive voice

Decide which choice correctly describes the sentence. Fill in the circle next to your answer.

24. Because wind carries pollutants across boundaries.
 (a) fragment (b) run-on (c) comma splice (d) ramble-on
25. The problem of acid rain being created by pollution from sulfur dioxide and nitrogen oxides is an international problem because, as you probably know, pollution can travel anywhere in the world when it rides on the wind.
 (a) fragment (b) run-on (c) comma splice (d) ramble-on
26. Many countries have reduced sulfur dioxide emissions, more could be done by other countries to reduce the harm caused by acid rain.
 (a) fragment (b) run-on (c) comma splice (d) ramble-on
27. Some countries have laws to limit pollution therefore pollution has decreased.
 (a) fragment (b) run-on (c) comma splice (d) ramble-on
28. Down pours the rain.
 (a) natural order (b) inverted order (c) interrupted order
29. Acid rain, which includes fog and snow, can also be dry.
 (a) natural order (b) inverted order (c) interrupted order
30. Dry acid rain exists as dust or smoke.
 (a) natural order (b) inverted order (c) interrupted order