

$AV \longrightarrow DO (\longrightarrow IO)$

Direct Object? Indirect Object?

DO = answers **Who or What?** after the verb

subject AV DO
Mom baked cookies.

subject AV **No DO!!** - does not answer
Mom baked yesterday. Who or What?

Direct Object? Indirect Object?

DO = answers **Who or What?** after the verb

If there is a DO, then there could be IO, too.

subject AV DO
Mom baked cookies.

subject AV IO DO
Mom baked us cookies.

Direct Object?

Indirect Object?

DO = answers **Who or What?** after the verb

IO = answers **for/to whom or what?**

subject AV DO
Mom baked cookies.

subject AV IO DO
Mom baked us cookies.

Direct Object?

Indirect Object?

DO = answers **Who or What?** after the verb

IO = answers **for/to whom or what?**

subject

AV

IO

DO

Mom baked us cookies.

Mom did not bake "us"!! She baked cookies!

You can take "us" out of the sentence and put it after the DO (cookies) using "to/for".

subject

AV

DO (baked who or what?)

Mom baked ~~us~~ cookies. for to us

subject

AV

DO (gave who or what?)

The teacher gave the class a test. for to